

Message from the Editor

- 1 Richard T. Johnson, MD

Notice

- 2 Ad Hoc Reviewers

Editorial

- 5 Spinal Cord Stimulation for Chronic Reflex Sympathetic Dystrophy
David S. Goldstein, MD, PhD

Neurological Progress

- 7 Pathomechanisms of Neurodegeneration in Glutaryl-CoA Dehydrogenase Deficiency
Stefan Köller, MD, David M. Koeller, MD,
Jürgen G. Okun, PhD, and Georg F. Hoffmann, MD

Original Articles

- 13 The Effect of Spinal Cord Stimulation in Patients with Chronic Reflex Sympathetic Dystrophy: Two Years' Follow-up of the Randomized Controlled Trial
Marius A. Kemler, MD, PhD, Henrica C. W. De Vet, PhD, Gerard A. M. Barendse, MD,
Frans A. J. M. Van Den Wildenberg, MD, PhD, and Maarten Van Kleef, MD, PhD
- 19 Defeating Migraine Pain with Triptans: A Race against the Development of Cutaneous Allodynia
Rami Burstein, PhD, Beth Collins, RN, and Moshe Jakubowski, PhD
- 27 Analgesic Triptan Action in an Animal Model of Intracranial Pain: A Race against the Development of Central Sensitization
Rami Burstein, PhD, and Moshe Jakubowski, PhD
- 37 Impaired Hypothalamus-Pituitary-Adrenal Axis Activity and More Severe Multiple Sclerosis with Hypothalamic Lesions
Inge Huitinga, PhD, Zeynel A. Erkut, MD, Denis van Beurden, and Dick F. Swaab, MD, PhD
- 46 Multiple Sclerosis: Cytokine Receptors on Oligodendrocytes Predict Innate Regulation
Barbara Cannella, PhD, and Cedric S. Raine, PhD, DSc, FRCPath
- 58 De Novo Mutations in the Mitochondrial *ND3* Gene as a Cause of Infantile Mitochondrial Encephalopathy and Complex I Deficiency
Robert McFarland, MRCPCH, Denise M. Kirby, BSc(Hons), Kerry J. Fowler, PhD, Akira Ohtake, MD, PhD, Michael T. Ryan, PhD, David J. Amor, FRACP, Janice M. Fletcher, MD, FRACP, Joanne W. Dixon, FRACP, Felicity A. Collins, FRACP, Douglass M. Turnbull, FRCP, Robert W. Taylor, PhD, and David R. Thorburn, PhD
- 65 Multiple Sclerosis in US Veterans of the Vietnam Era and Later Military Service: Race, Sex, and Geography
Mitchell T. Wallin, MD, MPH, William F. Page, PhD, and John F. Kurtzke, MD

- 72 Identification of Amino-Terminally Cleaved Tau Fragments That Distinguish Progressive Supranuclear Palsy from Corticobasal Degeneration
Tetsuaki Arai, MD, PhD, Kenji Ikeda, MD, PhD, Haruhiko Akiyama, MD, PhD, Takashi Nonaka, PhD, Masato Hasegawa, PhD, Koichi Ishiguro, PhD, Shuji Iritani, MD, PhD, Kuniaki Tsuchiya, MD, PhD, Eizo Iseki, MD, PhD, Saburo Yagishita, MD, PhD, Tatsuhiro Oda, MD, and Akihito Mochizuki, MD, PhD

- 80 Metabolic and Neuropsychological Phenotype in Women Heterozygous for Ornithine Transcarbamylase Deficiency
Kunsang Gyato, J. Wray, Z. J. Huang, M. Yudkoff, and Mark L. Batshaw, MD

- 87 The Amygdala and Sexual Drive: Insights from Temporal Lobe Epilepsy Surgery
Amee D. Baird, BA (Hons), Sarah J. Wilson, PhD, Peter F. Bladin, MD, FRACP, Michael M. Saling, PhD, and David C. Reutens, MD, FRACP

- 97 Spinocerebellar Ataxia with Sensory Neuropathy (SCA25) Maps to Chromosome 2p
Giovanni Stevanin, PhD, Naima Bouslam, BS, Stéphane Thobois, MD, Hamid Azzedine, PhD, Lucas Ravoux, BS, Anne Boland, PhD, Martin Schalling, MD, PhD, Emmanuel Broussolle, MD, PhD, Alexandra Dürr, MD, PhD and Alexis Brice, MD

- 105 Early MRI Findings in Patients Receiving Tissue Plasminogen Activator Predict Outcome: Insights into the Pathophysiology of Acute Stroke in the Thrombolysis Era
Julio A. Chalela, MD, Dong-Wha Kang, MD, Marie Luby, MEng, MS, Mustapha Ezzeddine, MD, Lawrence L. Latour, PhD, Jason W. Todd, MD, Billy Dunn, MD, and Steven Warach, MD, PhD

Brief Communications

- 113 DJ-1 Colocalizes with Tau Inclusions: A Link between Parkinsonism and Dementia
Patrizia Rizzu, PhD, David A. Hinkle, MD, Victoria Zhukareva, PhD, Vincenzo Bonifati, MD, Lies-Anne Severijnen, BSc, Daniel Martinez, BSc, Rivka Ravid, PhD, Wouter Kamphorst, MD, PhD, James H. Eberwine, PhD, Virginia M.-Y. Lee, PhD, John Q. Trojanowski, MD, PhD, and Peter Heutink, PhD
- 118 Effect of Subthalamic Deep Brain Stimulation on the Function of the Urinary Bladder
Christoph Seif, MD, Jan Herzog, MD, Christof van der Horst, MD, Bettina Schrader, MD, Jens Volkmann, MD, PhD, Guenther Deuschl, MD, PhD, Klaus-Peter Juenemann, MD, PhD, and Peter M. Braun, MD

- 121 Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease and Inclusion Body Myositis: Abundant Disease-Associated Prion Protein in Muscle**
Gabor G. Kovacs, MD PhD, Elisabeth Lindeck-Pozza, MD, Leila Chimelli, MD, PhD, Abelardo Q. C. Araújo, MD, PhD, Alberto A. Gabbai, MD, PhD, Thomas Ströbel, PhD, Markus Glatzel, MD, Adriano Aguzzi, MD, PhD, and Herbert Budka, MD
-
- 125 Brain Dopamine-Stimulated Adenylyl Cyclase Activity in Parkinson's Disease, Multiple System Atrophy, and Progressive Supranuclear Palsy**
Junchao Tong, PhD, Paul S. Fitzmaurice, PhD, Lee Cyn Ang, MD, Yoshiaki Furukawa, MD, Mark Guttman, MD, and Stephen J. Kish, PhD
-
- 130 Complex Phenotypes in an Indian Family with Homozygous SCA2 Mutations**
Mona Ragothaman, MBBS, Nagaraja Sarangnath, MBBS, Shashi Chaudhary, MSc, Vishwamohini Khare, MSc, Uma Mittal, MSc, Sangeeta Sharma, BSc, Sreelatha Komatireddy, MSc, Subhabrata Chakrabarti, PhD, Mitali Mukerji, PhD, Ramesh C. Juyal, PhD, B. K. Thelma, PhD, and Uday B. Muthane, DM
-
- 134 Chromosomal Translocation t(18;21)(q23;q22.1) Indicates Novel Susceptibility Loci for Frontotemporal Dementia with ALS**
Johannes Prudlo, MD, Burkhard Alber, MD, Vera M. Kalscheuer, PhD, Klaus Roemer, PhD, Thomas Martin, MD, Joern Dullinger, MD, Helmut Sittinger, MD, Stephan Niemann, MD, Peter Heutink, PhD, Albert C. Ludolph, MD, Hilger H. Ropers, MD, Klaus Zang, MD, and Thomas Meyer, MD
-
- 139 Tactile Awareness and Limb Position in Neglect: Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging**
Nathalie Valenza, BA, Mohamed L. Seghier, PhD, Sophie Schwartz, PhD, François Lazeyras, PhD, and Patrik Vuilleumier, MD
-

Letters

- 144 Does Alcohol Cancel Static Vestibular Compensation?**
Vera C. Zingler, MD, Michael Strupp, MD, Siegbert Krafczyk, PhD, Cornelia Karch, and Thomas Brandt, MD, FRCP
-
- 145 The R98Q Variation in *DJ-1* Represents a Rare Polymorphism**
Katja Hedrich, PhD, Nora Schäfer, BS, Robert Hering, PhD, Johann Hagenah, MD, Andrea J. Lanthaler, MA, Eberhard Schwinger, MD, Patricia L. Kramer, PhD, Laurie J. Ozelius, PhD, Susan B. Bressman, MD, Giovanni Abbruzzese, MD, Paolo Martinelli, MD, Vladimir Kostic, MD, Peter P. Pramstaller, MD, Peter Vieregge, MD, Olaf Riess, PhD, and Christine Klein, MD
-
- 145 Reply**
E. Whitney Evans, BA, Stephen Hague, PhD, and Andrew Singleton, PhD
-
- 146 Calpain 3 Deficiency in Quail Eater's Disease**
Olimpia Musumeci, MD, Mohammed Aguenouz, PhD, Rachele Cagliani, PhD, Giacomo Pietro Comi, MD, Anna Ciranni, PhD, Carmelo Rodolico, MD, Corrado Messina, MD, Giuseppe Vita, MD, and Antonio Toscano, MD
-
- 147 Dopa-Responsive Dystonia Due to Mild Tyrosine Hydroxylase Deficiency**
Yoshiaki Furukawa, MD, Stephen J. Kish, PhD, and Stanley Fahn, MD
-

Regular Departments

- 148 Corrections**
151 Books
-

NO 2 FEBRUARY 2004

Editorials

- 153 Alpha-Synuclein in Parkinson's Disease: Light From Two New Angles**
Lawrence I. Golbe, MD and M. Maral Mouradian, MD
-
- 156 Dissecting the Relative Influences of Genes and The Environment in Alzheimer's Disease**
Richard Mayeux, MD, MSc
-
- 158 Biomarker Epidemiology of Cerebral Palsy**
Olaf Dammann and Alan Leviton
-
- 161 Why Muscle Atrophy in Acute Quadriplegic Myopathy Is Rapid and Severe**
Robert L. Ruff, MD, PhD
-

Original Articles

- 164 The New Mutation, E46K, of α -Synuclein Causes Parkinson and Lewy Body Dementia**
Juan J. Zarranz, MD, PhD, Javier Alegre, MD, Juan C. Gómez-Esteban, MD, Elena Lezcano, PhD, Raquel Ros, PhD, Israel Ampuero, PhD, Lidice Vidal, PhD, Janet Hoenicka, PhD, Olga Rodríguez, MD, Begoña Atarés, MD, Verónica Llorens, MD, Estrella Gomez Tortosa, MD, PhD, Teodoro del Ser, MD, PhD, David G. Muñoz, MD, PhD, and Justo G. de Yébenes, MD, PhD
-

- 174 **Comparison of Kindreds with Parkinsonism and α -Synuclein Genomic Multiplications**
Matt Farrer, PhD, Jennifer Kachergus, BS, Lysia Forno, MD, Sarah Lincoln, BS, Deng-Shun Wang, MD, PhD, Mary Hulihan, MPH, Demetrius Maraganore, MD, Katrina Guinn-Hardy, MD, Zbigniew Wszolek, MD, Dennis Dickson, MD, and J. William Langston, MD
 - 180 **How Heritable Is Alzheimer's Disease Late in Life? Findings from Swedish Twins**
Nancy L. Pedersen, PhD, Margaret Gatz, PhD, Stig Berg, PhD, and Boo Johansson, PhD
 - 186 **Cerebral Palsy Is Characterized by Protein Mediators in Cord Serum**
Tuula Kaukola, MD, Ebenezer Satyaraj, PhD, Dhaval Kumar D. Patel, MD, PhD, Velizar T. Tchernev, PhD, Brian G. Grimwade, PhD, Stephen F. Kingsmore, MB, ChB, Pentti Koskela, PhD, Outi Tammela, MD, PhD, Leena Vainionpää, MD, PhD, Helena Pihko, MD, PhD, Tuula Aärimala, MD, PhD, and Mikko Hallman, MD, PhD
 - 195 **Constitutive Activation of MAPK Cascade in Acute Quadriplegic Myopathy**
Simone Di Giovanni, MD, Annamaria Molon, PhD, Aldobrando Broccolini, MD, Gisela Melcon, MD, Massimiliano Mirabella, MD, Eric P. Hoffman, PhD, and Serenella Servi dei, MD
 - 207 **Characterizing the Diffusion/Perfusion Mismatch in Experimental Focal Cerebral Ischemia**
Xiangjun Meng, MD, Marc Fisher, MD, Qiang Shen, PhD, Christopher H. Sotak, PhD, and Timothy Q. Duong, PhD
 - 213 **Clinical Features of Cerebral Cavernous Malformations Patients with *KRT1* Mutations**
Christian Denier, MD, Pierre Labauge, MD, Laurent Brunereau, MD, Florence Cavé-Riant, MD, Florence Marchelli, MD, Minh Arnoult, Michaele Cecillon, Jacqueline Maciazek, Anne Joutel, MD, PhD, Elisabeth Tournier-Lasserre, MD, and the Société Française de Neurochirurgie and the Société de Neurochirurgie de Langue Française
 - 221 **Presence of Dendritic Cells, MCP-1, and Activated Microglia/Macrophages in Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis Spinal Cord Tissue**
Jenny S. Henkel, PhD, Joseph I. Engelhardt, MD, PhD, László Siklós, PhD, Ericka P. Simpson, MD, Seung H. Kim, MD, PhD, Tianhong Pan, MD, PhD, J. Clay Goodman, MD, Teepu Siddique, MD, David R. Beers, PhD, and Stanley H. Appel, MD
 - 236 **Somatic Mutations in *VHL* Germline Deletion Kindred Correlate with Mild Phenotype**
Scott D. Wait, Alexander O. Vortmeyer, MD, Russell R. Lonser, MD, David T. Chang, MD, PhD, Michael A. Finn, MD, Deb A. Bhowmick, Svetlana D. Pack, PhD, Edward H. Oldfield, MD, and Zhengping Zhuang, MD, PhD
 - 241 **Aprataxin, the Causative Protein for Early-Onset Ataxia with Ocular Motor Apraxia and Hypoalbuminemia, Is a Nuclear Protein with a Potential Role as a DNA Repair Protein**
Yasuteru Sano, MD, Hidetoshi Date, MS, Shuichi Igarashi, MD, PhD, Osamu Onodera, MD, PhD, Mutsuo Oyake, MD, PhD, Toshiaki Takahashi, MD, Shintaro Hayashi, MD, PhD, Mitsunori Morimatsu, MD, Hitoshi Takahashi, MD, PhD, Takao Makifuchi, MD, Nobuyoshi Fukuhara, MD, and Shoji Tsuji, MD, PhD
 - 250 **Clinical Manifestations of Cerebral Amyloid Angiopathy-Related Inflammation**
Jessica A. Eng, BA, Matthew P. Frosch, MD, PhD, Kyungchan Choi, MD, G. William Rebeck, PhD, and Steven M. Greenberg, MD, PhD
 - 257 **Perturbation of Sphingolipid Metabolism and Ceramide Production in HIV-Dementia**
Norman J. Haughey, PhD, Roy G. Cutler, MA, Anita Tamara, BSc, Justin C. McArthur, MD, Diana L. Vargas, MD, Carlos A. Pardo, MD, Jadwiga Turchan, PhD, Avindra Nath, MD, and Mark P. Mattson, PhD
 - 268 **Deterioration of Naming Nouns versus Verbs in Primary Progressive Aphasia**
Argye E. Hillis, MD, Sangjin Oh, MD, and Lynda Ken
- ## Point of View
- 276 **Deciphering Migraine Mechanisms: Clues from Familial Hemiplegic Migraine Genotypes**
Michael A. Moskowitz, Hayrunnisa Bolay, and Turgay Dalkara
- ## Brief Communications
- 281 **SCA17 Homozygote Showing Huntington's Disease-like Phenotype**
Yasuko Toyoshima, MD, Mitsunori Yamada, MD, Osamu Onodera, MD, Mitsuteru Shimohata, MD, Chikanori Inenaga, MD, Nobuya Fujita, MD, Masahiro Morita, MD, Shoji Tsuji, MD, and Hitoshi Takahashi, MD
 - 286 **Rhabdomyolysis and Paraneoplastic Stiff-Man Syndrome with Amphiphysin Autoimmunity**
Gabor C. Petzold, MD, Melissa Marcucci, MA, Margaret H. Butler, PhD, Frank K. H. van Landeghem, MD, Karl M. Einhäupl, MD, Michele Solimena, MD, PhD, José M. Valdes, MD, and Pietro De Camilli, MD
 - 291 **Autosomal Dominant Acute Necrotizing Encephalopathy Maps to 2q12.1-2q13**
Derek E. Neilson, MD, Heidi S. Feiler, PhD, Kirk C. Wilhelmsen, MD, PhD, Audrey Lynn, PhD, Robert M. Eiben, MD, Douglas S. Kerr, MD, PhD, and Matthew L. Warman, MD
 - 294 **Prion Deposition in Olfactory Biopsy of Sporadic Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease**
Massimo Tabaton, MD, Salvatore Monaco, MD, Maria Paola Cordone, MD, Monica Colucci, MD, Giorgio Giaccone, MD, Fabrizio Tagliavini, MD, and Gianluigi Zanuso, MD, PhD

Letters

- 297 **Multiple Sclerosis: Should MR Criteria for Dissemination in Time be Less Stringent**
Chris H. Polman, MD, Jerry S. Wolinsky, MD,
and Stephen C. Reingold, PhD
- 297 **More Transgenic Mouse Models of Dopamine Deficiency**
Beat Thöny, PhD, and Nenad Blau, PhD
- 298 **Disease Penetrance in Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis Associated with Mutations in the *SOD1* Gene**
Peter M. Andersen, MD, DMSc, Gabriella Restagno, PhD,
Heather G. Stewart, PhD, and Adriano Chiò, MD, PhD
- 299 **Reply**
Philippe Corcia, MD, PhD, Helene-F. Jafari-Schluep, MD,
and William Camu, MD, PhD

- 299 **Herpes Simplex Virus Type 1 and Alzheimer's Disease**
Ruth F. Itzhaki, PhD, Curtis B. Dobson, PhD,
and Matthew A. Wozniak, PhD

- 300 **Reply**
Niina Hemling, BM, BSc, Matias Røyttä, MD, PhD,
Juha Rinne, MD, PhD, Paju Pöllänen, MD,
Eeva Broberg, MSc, Virpi Tapio, BSc, Tero Vahlberg, MSc,
and Veijo Hukkanen, MD, PhD

Regular Departments

- 302 **Books**

NO 3 MARCH 2004

Editorial

- 303 **The Proteomics of Positron Emission Tomography**
William Jagust, MD

Original Articles

- 306 **Imaging Brain Amyloid in Alzheimer's Disease with Pittsburgh Compound-B**
William E. Klunk, MD, PhD, Henry Engler, MD,
Agneta Nordberg, MD, PhD, Yanming Wang, PhD,
Gunnar Blomquist, PhD, Daniel P. Holt, BS,
Mats Bergström, PhD, Irina Savicheva, MD,
Guo-feng Huang, PhD, Sergio Estrada, PhD,
Birgitta Ausén, MSc, Manik L. Debnath, MS,
Julien Barletta, BS, Julie C. Price, PhD, Johan Sandell, PhD,
Brian J. Lopresti, BS, Anders Wall, PhD,
Pernilla Koivisto, PhD, Gunnar Antoni, PhD,
Chester A. Mathis, PhD, and Bengt Långström, PhD
- 320 **Changing Incidence of Central Nervous System Diseases in the EuroSIDA Cohort**
Antonella d'Arminio Monforte, MD, Paola Cinque, MD,
Amanda Mocroft, PhD, Frank-Detlev Goebel, MD,
Francisco Antunes, MD, Christine Katlama, MD,
Ulrik Stenz Justesen, MD, Stefano Vella, MD,
Ole Kirk, MD, and Jens Lundgren, MD,
for the EuroSIDA Study Group
- 329 **Tau Haplotypes Regulate Transcription and Are Associated with Parkinson's Disease**
John B. J. Kwok, PhD,
Erdahl T. Teber, BSc, Clement Loy, MD,
Marianne Hallupp, BSc, Garth Nicholson, MD,
George D. Mellick, PhD, Daniel D. Buchanan, PhD,
Peter A. Silburn, MD, and Peter R. Schofield, PhD, DSc
- 335 **Cognition and Anatomy in Three Variants of Primary Progressive Aphasia**
Maria Luisa Gorno-Tempini, MD, PhD,
Nina F. Dronkers, PhD, Katherine P. Rankin, PhD,
Jennifer M. Ogar, MS, La Phengrasamy, BA,
Howard J. Rosen, MD, Julene K. Johnson, PhD,
Michael W. Weiner, MD, and Bruce L. Miller, MD
- 347 **Focal Caspase Activation Underlies the Endplate Myopathy in Slow-Channel Syndrome**
Bhupinder P. S. Vohra, PhD, Jason S. Groshong, BS,
Ricardo A. Maselli, MD, M. Anthony Verity, MD,
Robert L. Wollmann, MD, PhD,
and Christopher M. Gomez, MD, PhD
- 353 **Hormonal Regulation of Atypical Absence Seizures**
Vasan Persad, MSc, C. Guin Ting Wong, MSc,
Miguel A. Cortez, MD, Yu Tian Wang, MD, PhD,
and O. Carter Snead III, MD
- 362 **HIV-1 Inhibits Long-Term Potentiation and Attenuates Spatial Learning**
Sheng-Tian Li, MD, PhD, Masayuki Matsushita, MD, PhD,
Akiyoshi Moriwaki, PhD, Yasunori Saeki,
Yun-Fei Lu, PhD, Kazuhito Tomizawa, DDS, PhD,
Hai-Yan Wu, MD, Hiraaki Terada, MD,
and Hideki Matsui, MD, PhD
- 372 **Circadian Rhythm of Restless Legs Syndrome: Relationship with Biological Markers**
Martin Michaud, PhD, Marie Dumont, PhD,
Brahim Selmaoui, PhD, Jean Paquet, PhD,
Maria Livia Fantini, MD, MSc,
and Jacques Montplaisir, MD, PhD
- 381 **Irradiation Attenuates Neurogenesis and Exacerbates Ischemia-Induced Deficits**
Jacob Raber, PhD, Yang Fan, MS,
Yasuhiko Matsumori, MD, Zhengyan Liu, MD,
Philip R. Weinstein, MD, John R. Fike, PhD,
and Jialing Liu, PhD

- 390 Gene Therapy in a Murine Model for Clinical Application to Multiple Sclerosis**
Leslie P. Weiner, MD, Katherine A. Louie, PhD,
Lilly R. Atalla, MD, Harold H. Kochounian, MA,
Jing Du, MS, Wenqiang Wei, MD, David R. Hinton, MD,
Erlinda M. Gordon, MD, W. French Anderson, MD,
and Minnie McMillan, PhD

- 400 Influence of Interhemispheric Interactions on Motor Function in Chronic Stroke**
Nagako Murase, MD, PhD, Julie Duque, BS,
Riccardo Mazzocchio, MD, and Leonardo G. Cohen, MD

- 410 Blood Transcriptional Signatures of Multiple Sclerosis: Unique Gene Expression of Disease Activity**
Anat Achiron, MD, PhD, Michael Gurevich, PhD,
Nir Friedman, PhD, Naftali Kaminski, MD,
and Mathilda Mandel, MD

Brief Communications

- 418 Involvement of Medullary Serotonergic Groups in Multiple System Atrophy**
Eduardo E. Benarroch, MD, DSci,
Ann M. Schmeichel, AS, Phillip A. Low, MD,
and Joseph E. Parisi, MD

- 422 Readthrough of Dystrophin Stop Codon Mutations Induced by Aminoglycosides**
Michael T. Howard, PhD, Christine B. Anderson, BS,
Uwe Fass, PhD, Shikha Khatri, MS,
Raymond F. Gesteland, PhD, John F. Atkins, ScD,
and Kevin M. Flanigan, MD

- 426 Reduced Striatal [¹²⁵I]FP-CIT Binding in SCA2 Patients without Parkinsonism**
Andrea Varrone, MD, PhD,
Elena Salvatore, MD,
Giuseppe De Michele, MD,
Paolo Barone, MD, Valeria Sansone, MD,
Maria Teresa Pellecchia, MD, Imma Castaldo, PhD,
Giovanni Coppola, MD, Arturo Brunetti, MD,
Marco Salvatore, MD, Sabina Pappatà, MD,
and Alessandro Filla, MD

- 430 CYP2D6 Polymorphism, Pesticide Exposure, and Parkinson's Disease**
Alexis Elbaz, MD, PhD,
Clotilde Leveque, MSc,
Jacqueline Clavel, MD, PhD,
Jean-Sébastien Vidal, MD,
Florence Richard, MD, PhD,
Philippe Amouyel, MD, PhD,
Annick Alperovitch, MD, MSc,
Marie-Christine Chartier-Harlin, PhD,
and Christophe Tzourio, MD, PhD

- 435 Levodopa-Responsive Aromatic L-Amino Acid Decarboxylase Deficiency**
Yuh Terng Chang, PhD,
Radhakant Sharma, PhD,
J. Lawrence Marsh, PhD,
John D. McPherson, PhD,
Joey A. Bedell, PhD,
Andreas Knust, MD,
Christa Bräutigam, PhD,
Georg F. Hoffmann, MD,
and Keith Hyland, PhD

- 439 Pael-R Is Accumulated in Lewy Bodies of Parkinson's Disease**
Tetsuro Murakami, MD, PhD, Mikio Shoji, MD, PhD,
Yuzuru Imai, PhD, Haruhisa Inoue, MD, PhD,
Takeshi Kawarabayashi, MD, PhD,
Etsuro Matsubara, MD, PhD, Yasuo Harigaya, MD, PhD,
Atsushi Sasaki, MD, PhD,
Ryosuke Takahashi, MD, PhD,
and Koji Abe, MD, PhD

- 443 A Functional Polymorphism Regulating Dopamine β -Hydroxylase Plasma Activity Protects against Parkinson's Disease**
Daniel G. Healy, MRCP,
Patrick M. Abou-Sleiman, PhD,
Tetsuro Ozawa, MD, PhD, Andrew J. Lees, MD, FRCP,
Kailash Bhatia, MD, FRCP, Kourosh R. Ahmadi, PhD,
Ulrich Wüllner, MD, Jose Berciano, MD, J. Carsten Møller, MD, Christoph Kamm, MD, Katrin Burk, MD,
Maria Teresa Pellecchia, MD, Eduardo Tolosa, MD,
Niall Quinn, FRCP, David B. Goldstein, PhD,
and Nicholas W. Wood, PhD, FRCP

Letters

- 447 Brain-Derived Neurotrophic Factor Genetic Variants Are Not Susceptibility Factors to Alzheimer's Disease in Italy**
Silvia Bagnoli, PhD, Benedetta Nacmias, PhD,
Andrea Tedde, PhD, Bianca Maria Guarnieri, MD,
Elena Cellini, PhD, Concetta Petrucci, MD,
Antonella Bartoli, MD, Luigi Ortenzi, MD,
and Sandro Sorbi, MD

- 448 Progressive Supranuclear Palsy and Parkinson's Disease in a Family with a New Mutation in the tau Gene**
Giacomina Rossi, PhD, Elisabetta Gasparoli, MD,
Claudio Pasquali, BSc, Giuseppe Di Fede, MD,
Daniela Testa, MD, Alberto Albanese, MD, PhD,
Fulvio Bracco, MD, and Fabrizio Tagliavini, MD

- 448 Tau Gene delN296 Mutation, Parkinson's Disease, and Atypical Supranuclear Palsy**
Rafael Oliva, MD, PhD, and Pau Pastor, MD, PhD

- 449 Deep Brain Stimulation for Parkinson's Disease: Potential Risk of Tissue Damage Associated with External Stimulation**
Wassilios Meissner, MD, Christian E. Gross, PhD,
Daniel Harnack, MD, Bernard Bioulac, MD, PhD,
and Abdelhamid Benazzouz, PhD

- 450 Glutamic Acid Decarboxylase Antibodies in Satoyoshi Syndrome**
Gea Drost, MD, Aad Verrips, MD, PhD,
Herbert Hooijkaas, PhD, and Machiel Zwarts, MD, PhD

- 451 Neuromuscular Transmission in SCA6**
H. Jurgen Schelhaas, MD,
Bart P. C. Van de Warrenburg, MD,
Hubertus P. H. Kremer, MD, PhD,
and Michael J. Zwarts, MD, PhD

Regular Departments

- 453 Books**

Editorial

- 455 **Pathogenesis of Multiple Sclerosis: The Eyes Only See What the Mind Is Prepared to Comprehend**
Bruce D. Trapp, PhD

Original Articles

- 458 **Relapsing and Remitting Multiple Sclerosis: Pathology of the Newly Forming Lesion**
Michael H. Barnett, MBBS and John W. Prineas, MBBS

- 469 **Altered Expression of the Glutamate Transporter EAAT2b in Neurological Disease**
Nicholas J. Maragakis, MD, Margaret Dykes-Hoberg, AB, and Jeffrey D. Rothstein MD, PhD

- 478 **Familial Myopathy: New Insights into the T14709C Mitochondrial tRNA Mutation**
Robert McFarland, MRCCH, Andrew M. Schaefer, MRCP, Julie L. Gardner, BSc, Stephen Lynn, PhD, Christine M. Hayes, BSc, Martin J. Barron, PhD, Mark Walker, FRCP, Patrick F. Chinnery, MRCP, Robert W. Taylor, PhD, and Douglass M. Turnbull, FRCP

- 485 **Death-Associated Protein Kinase Expression in Human Temporal Lobe Epilepsy**
David C. Henshall, PhD, Clara K. Schindler, BS, Norman K. So, MB, BChir, MRCP, Jing-Quan Lan, MD, Robert Meller, DPhil, and Roger P. Simon, MD

- 495 **Enzyme Replacement Therapy in Late-Onset Pompe's Disease: A Three-Year Follow-up**
Léon P. F. Winkel, MD, Johanna M. P. Van den Hout, MD, PhD, Joep H. J. Kamphoven, MD, Janus A. M. Diseldorp, MD, Maaike Remmerswaal, MSc, Willem F. M. Arts, MD, PhD, M. Christa B. Loonen, MD, PhD, Arnold G. Vulto, PhD, Pieter A. Van Doorn, MD, PhD, Gerard De Jong, MD, PhD, Wim Hop, PhD, G. Peter A. Smit, MD, PhD, Stuart K. Shapira, MD, PhD, Marijke A. Boer, MSc, Otto P. van Diggelen, PhD, Arnold J. J. Reuser, PhD, and Ans T. Van der Ploeg, MD, PhD

- 503 **Delayed Myelopathy Induced by Chronic Compression in the Rat Spinal Cord**
Phyo Kim, MD, PhD, DMSc, Toshiko Haisa, MD, DMSc, Toshiki Kawamoto, MD, PhD, Takaaki Kirino, MD, DMSc, and Susumu Wakai, MD, DMSc

- 512 **UCHL1 Is a Parkinson's Disease Susceptibility Gene**
Demetrius M. Maraganore, MD, Timothy G. Lesnick, MS, Alexis Elbaz, MD, PhD, Marie-Christine Chartier-Harlin, PhD, Thomas Gasser, MD, Rejko Krüger, MD, Nobutaka Hattori, MD, PhD, George D. Mellick, PhD, Aldo Quattrone, MD, Jun-ichi Satoh, MD, PhD, Taksushi Toda, MD, PhD, Jian Wang, MD, PhD, John P. A. Ioannidis, MD, Mariza de Andrade, Walter A. Rocca, MD, MPH, and the UCHL1 Global Genetics Consortium

- 522 **Diffusion Tensor Fiber Tracking Shows Distinct Corticostriatal Circuits in Humans**
Stéphane LeBédéc, MD, PhD, Mathieu Ducros, PhD, Pierre-François Van de Moortele, MD, PhD, Chantal Francois, PhD, Lionel Thivard, MD, Cyril Poupon, PhD, Nick Swindale, PhD, Kamil Ugurbil, PhD, and Dae-Shik Kim, PhD

- 530 **Localization of White Matter Volume Increase in Autism and Developmental Language Disorder**
Martha R. Herbert, MD, PhD, David A. Ziegler, BS, Nikos Makris, MD, PhD, Pauline A. Filipek, MD, Thomas L. Kemper, MD, Joseph J. Normandin, BA, Heather A. Sanders, BA, David N. Kennedy, PhD, and Verne S. Caviness Jr, MD, DPhil

- 541 **Glutamate Receptor Antagonists Protect from Virus-induced Neural Degeneration**
Jennifer L. Nargi-Aizenman, PhD, Michael B. Havert, PhD, Ming Zhang, BS, David N. Irani, MD, Jeffrey D. Rothstein, MD, PhD, and Diane E. Griffin, MD, PhD

- 550 **Benign Familial Neonatal-Infantile Seizures: Characterization of a New Sodium Channelopathy**
Samuel F. Berkovic, MD, Sarah E. Heron, BSc, Lucio Giordano, MD, Carla Marini, MD, PhD, Renzo Guerrini, MD, Robert E. Kaplan, MD, Antonio Gambardella, MD, Orrud K. Steinlein, PhD, Bronwyn E. Grinton, BSc, Joanne T. Dean, BAppSc, Laura Bordo, BSc, Bree L. Hodgson, Dip Biomed Sci, Toshiyuki Yamamoto, MD, PhD, John C. Mulley, PhD, Federico Zara, PhD, and Ingrid E. Scheffer, MD, PhD

- 558 **Abnormal Imitation-Related Cortical Activation Sequences in Asperger's Syndrome**
Nobuyuki Nishitani, MD, PhD, Sari Avikainen, MD, and Riitta Hari, MD, PhD

- 563 **Accelerated Evolution of Brain Atrophy and "Black Holes" in MS Patients with APOE-ε4**
Christian Enzinger, MD, Stefan Ropele, PhD, Stephen Smith, DPhil, Siegrid Strasser-Fuchs, MD, Birgit Poltrum, MD, Helena Schmidt, MD, Paul M. Matthews, MD, DPhil, FRCP, and Franz Fazekas, MD

- 570 **Plasma Amyloid β, Apolipoprotein E, Lacunar Infarcts, and White Matter Lesions**
Ewoud J. van Dijk, MD, Niels D. Prins, MD, Sarah E. Vermeer, MD, PhD, Albert Hofman, MD, PhD, Cornelia M. van Duijn, PhD, Peter J. Koudstaal, MD, PhD, and Monique M. B. Breteler, MD, PhD

Brief Communications

- 576 **The Ketogenic Diet Increases Mitochondrial Uncoupling Protein Levels and Activity**
Patrick G. Sullivan, PhD, Nancy A. Rippy, BS, Kristina Dorenbos, BS, Rachele C. Concepcion, BS, Aakash K. Agarwal, and Jong M. Rho, MD

- 580 Detection and Characterization of MuSK Antibodies in Seronegative Myasthenia Gravis**
*John McConville, MRCP, DPhil,
 Maria Elena Farrugia, MRCP, David Beeson, PhD,
 Uday Kishore, PhD, Richard Metcalfe, FRCP,
 John Newsom-Davis, FRS, and Angela Vincent, FRCPATH*
- 585 Ataxia after Pontine Stroke: Insights from Pontocerebellar Fibers in Monkey**
*Jeremy D. Schmahmann, MD, Douglas L. Rosene, PhD,
 and Deepak N. Pandya, MD*
- 590 Paroxetine Retards Disease Onset and Progression in Huntington Mutant Mice**
*Wenzhen Duan, MD, PhD, Zhihong Guo, MD,
 Haiyang Jiang, MD, Bruce Ladenheim, MS,
 Xiangru Xu, PhD, Jean Lud Cadet, MD,
 and Mark P. Mattson, PhD*

Letters

- 595 Genetic Variation of CACNA1H in Idiopathic Generalized Epilepsy**
*Sarah E. Heron, BSc (Hons), Hilary A. Phillips, BSc,
 John C. Mulley, PhD, Aziz Mazarib, MD,
 Miriam Y. Neufeld, MD, Samuel F. Berkovic, MD,
 and Ingrid E. Scheffer, MD, PhD*

- 596 Microdysgenesis in Mesial Temporal Lobe Epilepsy**
*Sofia H. Eriksson, MD, PhD, Claes Nordborg, MD, PhD,
 Maria Thom, FRCPATH,
 and Sanjay M. Sisodiya, MRCP, PhD*
- 597 Reply**
Burkhard S. Kasper, MD
- 597 Meningitis-Associated Hearing Loss: Protection by Adjunctive Antioxidant Therapy**
Diederik van de Beek, MD, and Jan de Gans, PhD
- 598 Reply**
*Stefan Kastenbauer, MD, Matthias Klein, Uwe Koedel, MD,
 and Hans-Walter Pfister, MD*
- 598 Aortogenic Embolism Is a Possible Mechanism of Cryptogenic Stroke**
Kazuo Kitagawa, MD
- 599 Monitoring γ -Hydroxybutyric Acid Levels in Succinate-Semialdehyde Dehydrogenase Deficiency**
Phillip L. Pearl, MD, and Andrea Gropman, MD
- 599 Reply**
Katrin Ergezinger, MD, and Volker H. Schuster, MD

Regular Departments

- 600 Books**

NO 5 MAY 2004

Editorials

- 601 Axonal Degeneration in Multiple Sclerosis: Is It Time for Neuroprotective Strategies?**
Peter K. Slys, MD, FRCP(C)
- 604 Presenilin Mutations Associated with Fronto-Temporal Dementia**
Michael Hutton, PhD

Original Articles

- 607 Axonal Protection Using Flecainide in Experimental Autoimmune Encephalomyelitis**
*David A. Bechtold, MSc, Raju Kapoor, MD, PhD,
 and Kenneth J. Smith, PhD*
- 617 A Novel Presenilin 1 Mutation Associated with Pick's Disease but Not β -Amyloid Plaques**
*Bart Derraut, MD, PhD, Samir Kumar-Singh, MD, PhD,
 Sebastian Engelborghs, MD, Jessie Theuns, PhD,
 Rosa Rademakers, MSc, Jos Saerens, MSc,
 Barbara A. Pickut, MD, Karin Peeters,
 Marleen van den Broeck, Krist'1 Vennekens,
 Stephen Claes, MD, PhD, Marc Cruts, PhD,
 Patrick Cras, MD, PhD, Jean-Jacques Martin, MD, PhD,
 Christine Van Broeckhoven, PhD, DSc,
 and Peter Paul De Deyn, MD, PhD*

- 627 Expression of CCR7 in Multiple Sclerosis: Implications for CNS Immunity**
*Pia Kivisäkk, MD, PhD, Don J. Mahad, MD, PhD,
 Melissa K. Callaban, PhD, Keith Sikora, BSc,
 Corinna Trebst, MD, Barbara Tucky, MSc,
 Jerome Wujek, PhD, Rivka Ravid, PhD,
 Susan M. Staugaitis, MD, PhD, Hans Lassmann, MD,
 and Richard M. Ransohoff, MD*
- 639 Unilateral Nerve Injury Produces Bilateral Loss of Distal Innervation**
*Anne Louise Oaklander, MD, PhD,
 and Jennifer M. Brown, BS*
- 645 Cu^{2+} Toxicity Inhibition of Mitochondrial Dehydrogenases In Vitro and In Vivo**
Christian T. Sheline, PhD, and Dennis W. Choi, MD, PhD
- 654 Magnetic Resonance Imaging of Labeled T-Cells in a Mouse Model of Multiple Sclerosis**
*Stasia A. Anderson, PhD,
 Jacqueline Shukaliak-Quandt, PhD, Elaine K. Jordan, DVM,
 Ali S. Arbab, MD, PhD, Roland Martin, MD,
 Henry McFarland, MD, and Joseph A. Frank, MD*
- 660 Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Mediates Vasogenic Edema in Acute Lead Encephalopathy**
*Mir Abamed Hossain, PhD, Juliet C. Russell, BS,
 Sheila Miknyoczki, PhD, Bruce Ruggeri, PhD,
 Bachchu Lal, PhD, and John Laterra, MD, PhD*

- 668 Prostanoids, Not Reactive Oxygen Species, Mediate COX-2-Dependent Neurotoxicity**
Yasuhiro Manabe, MD, PhD, Josef Anrather, VMD, Takayuki Kawano, MD, PhD, Kiyoshi Niwa, MD, PhD, Ping Zhou, PhD, M. Elizabeth Ross, MD, PhD, and Costantino Iadecola, MD
- 676 Desmin-Related Myopathy with Mallory Body-like Inclusions Is Caused by Mutations of the Selenoprotein N Gene**
Ana Ferreira, MD, PhD, Chantal Ceuterick-de Groote, PhD, Jared J. Marks, BA, Nathalie Goemans, MD, Gudrun Schreiber, MD, Folkert Hanefeld, MD, Michel Fardeau, MD, Jean-Jacques Martin, MD, PhD, Hans H. Goebel, MD, Pascale Richard, PhD, Pascale Guicheney, PhD, and Carsten G. Bönnemann, MD
- 687 The Urokinase Receptor Is Overexpressed in the AIDS Dementia Complex and Other Neurological Manifestations**
Paola Cinque, MD, PhD, Manuela Nebuloni, MD, Maria Lisa Santovito, MS, Richard W. Price, MD, Magnus Gisslen, MD, PhD, Lars Hagberg, MD, PhD, Arabella Bestetti, MD, Gianluca Vago, MD, Adriano Lazzarin, MD, Francesco Blasi, MD, and Nicolai Sidenius, PhD
- 695 Vigabatrin, the GABA-Transaminase Inhibitor, Damages Cone Photoreceptors in Rats**
Agnès Duboc, Nöelle Hanoteau, Manuel Simonutti, Gabrielle Rudolf, PhD, Astrid Nehlig, PhD, Jose A. Sahel, MD, and Serge Picaud, PhD
- 706 POLG Mutations Associated with Alpers' Syndrome and Mitochondrial DNA Depletion**
Robert K. Naviaux, MD, PhD and Khue V. Nguyen, PhD
- 713 SIMPLE Mutation in Demyelinating Neuropathy and Distribution in Human Sciatic Nerve**
Craig L. Bennett, PhD, Andrew J. Shirk, BSc, Huy M. Huynh, BSc, Valerie A. Street, PhD, Eva Nelis, PhD, Lionel Van Maldergem, MD, PhD, Peter De Jonghe, MD, PhD, Albena Jordanova, PhD, Velina Guergueltcheva, MD, Ivailo Tournev, MD, DSc, Peter Van den Bergh, MD, Pavel Seeman, MD, Radim Mazanec, MD, Tomas Prochazka, MD, Ivo Kremensky, MD, PhD, Jana Haberlova, MD, Michael D. Weiss, MD, Vincent Timmerman, PhD, Thomas D. Bird, MD, and Phillip F. Chance, MD
- 721 Developmental Effects of von Hippel-Lindau Gene Deficiency**
Alexander O. Vortmeyer, Quingyang Yuan, Youn-Soo Lee, Zhengping Zhuang, and Edward H. Oldfield
- 732 Clinical Impact of Antibody Formation to Botulinum Toxin A in Children**
Jochen Herrmann, MD, Katrin Geth, MD, Volker Mall, MD, Hans Bigalke, MD, Jürgen Schulte Mönting, PhD, Michaela Linder, MD, Jan Kirschner, MD, Steffen Berweck, MD, Rudolf Korinthenberg, MD, Florian Heinen, MD, and Urban M. Fietzek, MD
- 736 Changes in Brain Anatomy in Focal Hand Dystonia**
Gaëtan Garraux, MD, PhD, Andrew Bauer, Takashi Hanakawa, MD, PhD, Tao Wu, MD, Kenji Kansaku, MD, PhD, and Mark Hallett, MD
- 740 Inhibition of Nonsense-Mediated mRNA Decay Rescues the Phenotype in Ullrich's Disease**
Fusako Usuki, MD, Akio Yamashita, PhD, Itsuro Higuchi, MD, Tetsuo Ohnishi, PhD, Tadafumi Shiraishi, MD, Mitsuhiro Osame, MD, and Shigeo Ohno, PhD
- 744 Basal Ganglia Activity Remains Elevated after Movement in Focal Hand Dystonia**
Anne J. Blood, PhD, Alice W. Flaherty, MD, PhD, Ji-Kyung Choi, PhD, Fred H. Hochberg, MD, Douglas N. Greve, PhD, Giorgio Bonmassar, PhD, Bruce R. Rosen, MD, PhD and Bruce G. Jenkins, PhD
- 749 The Role of Human Left Superior Parietal Lobule in Body Part Localization**
Olivier Felician, MD, Patricia Romaiguère, PhD, Jean-Luc Anton, PhD, Bruno Nazarian, PhD, Muriel Roth, PhD, Michel Poncet, MD, and Jean-Pierre Roll, PhD
- 752 Molecular Epidemiology of Spinocerebellar Ataxia Type 6**
Kate Craig, BSc (Hons) Sharon M. Keers, BSc (Hons) Kate Archibald, BSc (Hons) Ann Curtis, BSc (Hons) and Patrick F. Chinnery, PhD MRCF

Letters

- 756 Minocycline Reduces Gadolinium-Enhancing Magnetic Resonance Imaging Lesions in Multiple Sclerosis**
Luanne M. Metz, MD, FRCPC, Yunyan Zhang, MD, Michael Yeung, MD, FRCPC, David G. Patry, MD, FRCPC, Robert B. Bell, MD, FRCPC, Cristina A. Stoian, MD, MSc, V. Wee Yong, PhD, Scott B. Patten, MD, PhD, Pierre Duquette, MD, FRCPC, Jack P. Antel, MD, FRCPC, and J. Ross Mitchell, PhD
- 757 CCM2 Mutations Account for 13% of Cases in a Large Collection of Kindreds with Hereditary Cavernous Malformations**
Dominique J. Verlaan, BSc, Sandra B. Laurent, BTS, Daniel L. Rochefort, MSc, Christina L. Liquori, BS, Douglas A. Marchuk, PhD, Adrian M. Siegel, MD, and Guy A. Rouleau, MD, PhD

Brief Communications

- 729 Valproate Therapy and Nonalcoholic Fatty Liver Disease**
Gerhard J. Luef, MD, Markus Waldmann, MD, Wolfgang Sturm, MD, Anis Naser, MD, Eugen Trinkla, MD, Iris Unterberger, MD, Gerhard Bauer, MD, and Monika Lechleitner, MD

Regular Departments

- 758 Corrections**
759 Books

Editorial

- 761 **Time to Move beyond Nigrostriatal Dopamine Deficiency in Parkinson's Disease**
Anthony E. Lang, MD, and José A. Obeso, MD

Original Articles

- 766 **The Dopamine Transporter: Importance in Parkinson's Disease**
John G. Nutt, MD, Julie H. Carter, ANP, MS, and Gary J. Sexton, PhD
- 774 **Striatal Monoamine Terminals in Lewy Body Dementia and Alzheimer's Disease**
Sid Gilman, MD, FRCP, Robert A. Koeppe, PhD, Roderick Little, PhD, Hyongjin An, MS, Larry Junck, MD, Bruno Giordani, PhD, Carol Persad, PhD, Mary Heumann, BA, and Kris Wernette, RN
- 781 **Scrapie-Specific Neuronal Lesions are Independent of Neuronal PrP Expression**
Martin Jeffrey, FRC Path, Caroline M. Goodsir, HNC, Richard E. Race, DVM, and Bruce Chesebro, MD
- 793 **Linkage and Association with the NOS2A Locus on Chromosome 17q11 in Multiple Sclerosis**
Lisa F. Barcellos, PhD, Ann B. Begovich, PhD, Rebecca L. Reynolds, PhD, Stacy J. Caillier, BS, David Brassat, MD, Silke Schmidt, PhD, Sarah E. Grams, BS, Karen Walker, BS, Lori L. Steiner, BS, Bruce A. C. Cree, MD, PhD, Althea Stillman, BS, Robin R. Lincoln, BS, Margaret A. Pericak-Vance, PhD, Jonathan L. Haines, PhD, Henry A. Erlich, PhD, Stephen L. Hauser, MD, and Jorge R. Oksenberg, PhD
- 801 **Progressive Age-Related Development of Alzheimer-like Pathology in APP/PS1 Mice**
Fabrizio Trinchese, MD, Shumin Liu, MD, Fortunato Battaglia, MD, PhD, Sean Walter, MA, Paul M. Mathews, PhD, and Ottavio Arancio, MD, PhD
- 815 **Cholinergic Nucleus Basalis Tauopathy Emerges Early in the Aging-MCI-AD Continuum**
Marsel Mesulam, MD, Pamela Shaw, BA, Deborah Mash, PhD, and Sandra Weintraub, PhD
- 829 **The Influence of Time after Stroke on Brain Activations during a Motor Task**
Nick S. Ward, MRCP, Martin M. Brown, FRCP, Alan J. Thompson, FRCP, and Richard S. J. Frackowiak, FRCP
- 835 **Central Nervous System Abnormalities in Asymptomatic Young Patients with β -Thalassemia**
Dimitrios I. Zafeiriou, MD, PhD, Mara Prengler, MD, Nikos Gombakis, MD, PhD, Konsantinos Kouskouras, MD, PhD, Marina Economou, MD, Achilleas Kardoulas, MD, Chaido Tsantali, MD, PhD, Athanasios Dimitriadis, MD, PhD, Miranta Athanasiou, MD, PhD, and Fenella J. Kirkham, MB, BChir

- 840 **Role of Cerebral Lateralization in Control of Immune Processes in Humans**

Kimford J. Meador, MD, David W. Loring, PhD, Patty G. Ray, PhD, Sandra W. Helman, PhD, Blanca R. Vazquez, MD, and Pierre J. Neveu, MD, PhD

- 845 **Somatic Mosaicism in FSHD Often Goes Undetected**

Richard J. L. F. Lemmers, MSc, Michiel J. R. van der Wielen, BSc, Egbert Bakker, PhD, George W. Padberg, MD, PhD, Rune R. Frants, PhD, and Silvere M. van der Maarel, PhD

- 851 **Prion Protein Heterogeneity in Sporadic but Not Variant Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease: U.K. Cases 1991-2002**

Mark W. Head, PhD, Tristan J. R. Bunn, PhD, Matthew T. Bishop, BSc, Victoria McLoughlin, BSc, Suzanne Lowrie, FIBMS, Clive S. McKimmie, BSc, Michelle C. Williams, BSc, Linda McCordle, FIBMS, Jan MacKenzie, Richard Knight, FRCPE, Robert G. Will, FRCP, James W. Ironside, FRCPath

- 860 **A Critical Period for Prevention of Posttraumatic Neocortical Hyperexcitability in Rats**

Kevin D. Graber, MD, and David A. Prince, MD

Brief Communications

- 871 **Long-term Results of Bilateral Pallidal Stimulation in Parkinson's Disease**

Jens Volkmann, MD, PhD, Niels Allert, MD, Jürgen Voges, MD, PhD, Volker Sturm, MD, PhD, Alfons Schnitzler, MD, PhD, and Hans-Joachim Freund, MD, PhD

- 875 **Molecular Chaperones Affect GTP Cyclohydrolase I Mutations in Dopa-Responsive Dystonia**

Wuh-Liang Hwu, MD, Mei-Yi Lu, MS, Kuo-Yuan Hwa, PhD, Shu-Wen Fan, BS, and Yu-May Lee, PhD

- 879 **Functional Brain Changes in Presymptomatic Huntington's Disease**

Sarah A. J. Reading, MD, Adam C. Dziorny, BS, Laura A. Peroutka, Mathew Schreiber, MD, PhD, Lisa M. Gourley, MA, Venu Yallapragada, BA, Adam Rosenblatt, MD, Russell L. Margolis, MD, James J. Pekar, PhD, Godfrey D. Pearlson, MD, Elizabeth Aylward, PhD, Jason Brandt, MD, Susan S. Bassett, PhD, and Christopher A. Ross, MD, PhD

- 884 **Alternating Hemiplegia of Childhood or Familial Hemiplegic Migraine? A Novel *ATP1A2* Mutation**

Kathryn J. Swoboda, MD, Emmanuel Kanavakis, MD, Athina Xaidara, MD, Justine E. Johnson, BA, Mark F. Leppert, PhD, Mylynda B. Schlesinger-Massart, PhD, Louis J. Ptacek, MD, Kenneth Silver, MD, and Sotiris Youroukos, MD

887 The 14q Restless Legs Syndrome Locus in the French Canadian Population

Anastasia Levchenko, MSc,
Jacques-Yves Montplaisir, MD, PhD,
Marie-Pierre Dubé, PhD, Jean-Baptiste Riviere, BSc,
Judith St-Onge, DEC, Gustavo Turecki, MD, PhD,
Lan Xiong, MD, PhD, Pascale Thibodeau, DEC,
Alex Desautels, PhD, Dominique J. Verlaan, BSc,
and Guy A. Rouleau, MD, PhD

891 Adult-Onset Ataxia Telangiectasia due to ATM 5762ins137 Mutation Homozygosity

Ian J. Sutton, MRCP, PhD, James I. K. Last, BSc,
Susan J. Ritchie, MBChB, Hugh J. Harrington, MBChB,
Philip J. Byrd, PhD, and A. Malcolm R. Taylor, PhD

Letters

896 Preoperative Response to Levodopa is the Best Predictor of Transplant Outcome

Curt R. Freed, MD, Robert E. Breeze, MD,
Stanley Fahm, MD, and David Eidelberg, MD

896 Reply

C. Warren Olanow, MD, Thomas B. Freeman, MD,
and Jeffrey H. Kordower, PhD

897 Further Evidence That Interactions between CYP2D6 and Pesticide Exposure Increase Risk for Parkinson's Disease

Yifu Deng, MD, Beth Newman, PhD,
Michael P. Dunne, PhD,
Peter A. Silburn, FRACP, PhD,
and George D. Mellick, PhD

898 Increased β -Secretase Activity in Cerebrospinal Fluid of Alzheimer's Disease Subjects

R. M. Damian Holsinger, PhD,
Catriona A. McLean, MD, Steven J. Collins, MD,
Colin L. Masters, MD, and Geneviève Evin, PhD

Indexes to Volume 55

901 Author Index

907 Subject Index

Regular Departments

899 Correction

900 Books
